## Italian Husband.

A

# TRAGEDY

Acted at the

## THEATRE

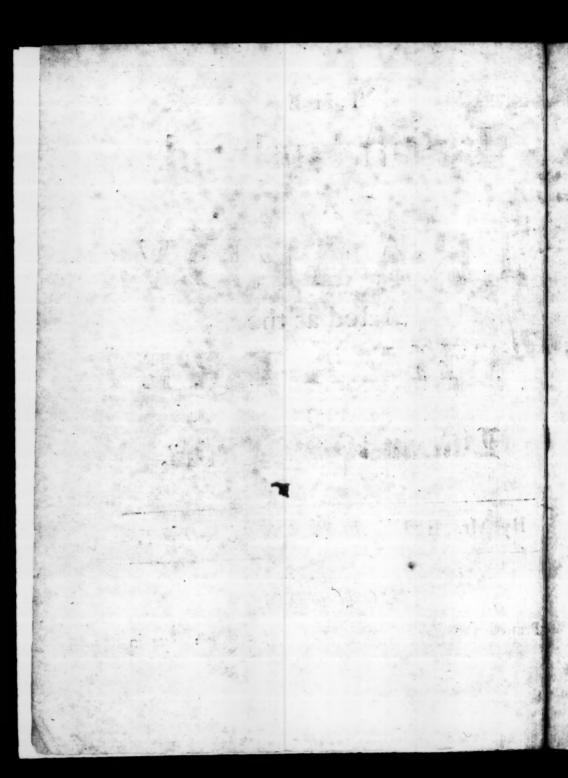
IN

Lincolns-Inn-Fields,

By Mr. EDW. RAVENSCROFT.

LONDON,

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## A Dedicatory Epistle

TO

## Mr. HENRY CONYERS.

SIR,

Hen Poets dedicate to Great Men, their fervile Genius stoops to Flattery: They write not their just sentiments, but what they think will please their Patrons: So, to make them great, they debase themselves, and become Idolaters of Images, gilded by their own praise. As well may the Carver adore his Statues, the Painter his Pletures, which are their own handyworks. To shew my dislike of this Custom, I chose to expose this Tragedy to the publick with no other ornament than your name. But let not the world mistake me; for you have Virtues that render you more valuable than Titles. They that know you love you, for you will not let the least of your acquaintance

### A Dedicatory Epiftle.

quaintance go unobliged whenever you can find opportunity to show your generous temper. Believe me, Sir, I esteem your friendship, and the name of Friend is preferrable to any title that descends by Birth, or what Monarchs can confer; the first comes without desert, the latter oftner by Chance than Meric. Let other Poets then boast Patrons of Quality, whilst I, more happy I, enjoy my Friend, I am my Friend and my Friend is Me. Oh he is absent yet, but when he comes, the chearful Bottle shall tune our souls to as high a rapture, as if we were met at the Harmonious Feast of Great Cecilia. Haste then, thou worthy man, and chear the hearts of all your Friends. None in your absence more devoutly wishes your return, than

SIR,

Your Friend and Servant,

Edward Ravenscroft.

## The PRÆLUDE.

Enter Poet and Critic.

Crit. I Have been very attentive to your Rehearfal, and what I tell you you'll find true.

Po. Well, good Mr. Critics, let me alone with my faults,

I don't allow your objections.

Po. I tell you, Sir, you'll anger the Ladies, they'll be against you.

Crit. I'm not of your opinion.

Po. And you Critic Find-fault, right or wrong.

Enter Mr. Peregrine.

Crit. Oh, here's Mr. Peregrine, we'll ask his judgment.

Po. With all my heart; he's a Traveller, and knows the Customs of other Countries.

Per. Your Servant Gentlemen: what is the matter? what am I to be Judge of betwixt you?

Crit. Why Sir, Mr. Scribble here has writ a Play, that's

to be acted to day.

Per. I know it Sir, and am come to fee't:

Crit. Lord, Lord, Sir! he calls it a Tragedy.

Per. Then I suppose it is one.

Crit. A Tragedy! No, it has but three Acts.

Per. What then, Sir ?

Crit. If it has but three Acts it must be a Farce.

Per. Why fo, Sir?

Crit. Why fo! did you ever fee it otherwise ?

Per. Ask him ---

Po. Yes Sir, a Farce may be two, three, or five Acts; as you have feen upon our Stage already.

Per. 'Tis the same amongst the French and Italians.

Crit. What then is a Farce?

A 2

Po.

#### The Prælude.

Po. I'll tell you: A Play is not called a Farce from any number of Acts, but from the lowness of the Subject and Characters; which are not true Characters in Nature, nor just representations of humane actions (as Comedy is or should be) but from the oddness and extravagancy of the Characters and Subject: Which, the not natural, yet not always against Nature; and the not true, yet diverting, and soolishly delightful. A Farce is like a Dutch piece of Painting, or a Grotesque Figure, extravagant and pleasant.

Per. In my judgment it is fo.

Crit: Well, we'll pass over that point. But why do you make a Tragedy but three Acts?

Per. O, that's customary in other Countries.

Po. I have observed that many Plays of late are all talk and no business; others have some business, but so much talk, that the business is almost tost in the multiplicity of words, and the Plays lag and grow tedious. Therefore, to avoid this, I have now laid the business so close, that every Scene may seem necessary to carry on the design and story of the Play, and with as sew words as I cou'd suppose sufficient; therefore I confine my self to three Acts, which gives me also opportunity to introduce some Musical Entertainments, and those seeming natural to the Play; which sew Poets have yet observed.

Crit. I confess they bring in their Musick by head and shoulders, and may serve in one Play as well as another. But the main objection against your Play is, Your Lady, or chief Character in your Play, being of Quality, and a marry'd woman, sees a young Lord, hearkens to his Love, and gives up her Honour in the first Act, without much ceremony or couttship: How will the Boxes like this, Sir? There you are lost.

Po. Mr. Peregrine, you have been a Traveller, and are a fit Judge: In the first place, I say this great Lady and her Lover were not strangers to each other, courtship had sormerly past betwint them, they were contracted by Vows; but being separated before they could be joined in Marriage, and despair-

despairing ever to see one another again, the Lady is marry'd. By acaident they see each other, have opportunity of discourse, their Love renews, the Gallant presses, the Lady is frail, and they agreed upon the present moment.

Per. Where lies the Scene ?

Po. In Italy; you know it is not there as in England, where we have easie access, and freedom of conversation, and opportunity of Courtship. An opportunity there once lost, is not to be recovered.

Per. Right, therefore, there if the Gentleman likes the Lady, and the Lady the Gentleman, they prefently come to the point. An Italian Dame wou'd think you a very dull, heavy, phlegmatick Lover, if you should waste time in idle Ceremony and Compliments. When Love is the Banquet, they fall to without saying Grace, I can tell you.

Crit. Ay, but the custom of that Country won't be an ex-

cuse here.

Per. But it ought; for if the Scene lies in a foreign Country, the Poet may write after the custom of that Country.

Crit. But they won't like a great Lady losing her Honor;

they won't like that, Sir.

Po. It is not the defign of my Play to expose a Lady's frailty, so much as to raise her up to virtue when fallen. I intend her fall not an example for vice. The great design being to bring a guilty person to be pity'd in her circumstances. Many Plays have made the Vertuous in missortunes to be pity'd, but the Guilty never yet, as I remember.

Per. Very well: That defign indeed is new, I like it.

Po. And lastly, Sir, to show what evils may follow one ill action, the repented on as soon as done. And let the Moral of the Play show, that one error brings more satal consequences than many virtuous actions can remedy; and therefore, the it is good to repent of ill, 'tis better not to do ill:

Crit. I like your Moral well enough; I have but one thing more to fay, your Play has no lofty flights, nor ne're a fine

dying Speech.

Per\_

#### The Prelude.

Per. We have too much of them in every Play.

Po. 1 have endeavour'd in this to make my persons speak like men and women, and in such words as the real persons represented might be supposed to discourse in the same circumstance. The Scene lyes in Italy, and I have writ in the stile of the Italian Tragedies; how it may please here I know not.

Crit. Ay, but Sir, you have left out Similies: 'YGad I scarce remember three Similies in the whole Play; and Mr. Peregrine I am a passionate lover of Similies.

Per. I confess in English Writers great part of the Wit lyes

in Similies; we have too many of em.

Crit. Too many Similies! YGad Mr. Peregrine now I queflion your judgment: Oh! they are the prettiest things in I had as live fee, The Firmament without Stars. A Tree without Bloffoms, A Garden without Flowers, A Lady's Face without Patches, or A Pudding without Plumbs, as a Play without Similies. There are your Similies now! who cou'd have exprest so much Wit without Similies?

Per. & Po. Ha, ha, he-

Po. See, the Prologue's going to be spoke, the Curtain is drawing up.

Crit. Well, well, I'll tell you more anon: I'll go into the

Po. Pray follow, and fit by him; your presence will awe him; 'tis the nature of Critics to be malicious: He'll be finding fault to show his Wit.

Per. I'll drink a Bottle with you when the Play is done, Exit.

and tell you my opinion.

Po. Less blame it is in new attempts to fail, Than in the old but meanly to prevail. Excunt

## PROLOGUE.

HE Town of late so very nice is grown, That nothing but what's poinant will go down. I' expect to find every new Play that's writ, In spight of Nature, should be stuff'd with Wit. This heavy Tax which you on us have laid, Without your friendly belp can ne're be paid. With belps of Folly you Manure the Soil, To make it grateful to the Tillers Toil. Like Vintners we on impositions live, And at the expence of those who Tax us, thrive. Yet Poets fay, in one thing your unkind, Wit ye expect -But what Wit is, no man has yet defin d. Thus whilf we wander in a doubtful Maze, 'Tis only our good fortune if we please, And when we start a Play, full cry you run, And ne're leave Yelping till you've run it down. Rules you prescribe, but when you try the Cause, We find each Critick's Whimfies are thy Laws. So, when of Wit, each Palat's made the test. Good plays are damn'd, because you've lost your taste. He that wou'd furnish out a modish treat. Show'd strive to please with various fort of meat. To feed the Beaus with Farce is very good Those Babes in Wit can't bear substantial food. For men of Sense Some Satyr Shou d be got. For Politicians to be sure; a Plot. With Swanish Puns you may regale the Cit, Their winish taste delights in busks of Wit. But he that wou d secure a good third day, Must show your Vices to you, to save his Play. Lest Bully like, eager to purchase Fame, You shou'd your follies in the Poet Dam. These are the Rules I heard our Author (ay: But Bays for footh has found a newer way. Which, if it miss, be swears be shall be uneasy, To think he was not fool enough to please ye.

Drane-

## Drammatis Persona.

Frederico, Duke of Radiano,
Alouisia, Dutchess,
Alfonso, Marquis of Rosse,
Fidalbo, Secretary to the Duke,
Rodrigo, Gentleman of the Chamber, Mr. Watson.
A Fryer.
Amidea,
Florella,
Women to the Dutchess,
Florella,
Women to the Dutchess,
Mrs. Prince.
Mrs. Martin.
Page.

Two Bravo's, Servants, Singers, Dancers, and Musicians.

THE

## тне Italian Husband.

### ACT I SCENE L

[Enter Dutchefs, Amidea, Florella, Rodrigo.

The Dutchess drups ber Glove as she enters, Rodrigo takes is up and kisses it, presents it to ber on his knees, she turns away in anger.

Rod. MAdam, your Glove—
Dutch. Your Awcy service does offend:
Dutches gives t'other Glove to Amid. who takes that from
Rodrigo which she let fall.

Amidea, setch me another pair.

Oft have I frown'd on your infolence:

Officious Sycophant, if ever more thou doll prefume

The Duke shall know-

Enter Duke, Fidalbo giving him a Paper.

Duke. What, my Alozifia ?

Dutch. Rodrigo has been faulty, but I forgive him;

The solemnity of the day requires it.

-

Duke.

Duke. This is the fecond year we have folemniz'd Our Matrimonial Vows,
This day I rook thee from the Great Duke's hand, By Royal bounty, given for my Bride. Why doft thou figh? Whenever I am talking thus to thee,

Thy Bosome heaves, and thy Cheeks change colour.

Dutch. Oit have I wonder'd that your Breatt, my Lord,

Duke. What are they?—for I long to hear:

Vent them in my bolome,

And I will ease thee of thy burden.

[ ofide.

And I will ease there of thy burden.

Dutch. Why from my infancy, was I bred up
In ionely Convents, and from hence remote,
No Friend as Parent e're appearing there. To own me for their Child, or let me know. Who gave me birth; Or what my Quality may be,

Duke. Tis true !

Durch. Then brought to Court by the Great Dukes command, And e're I cou'd furvey the spacious Roos, Or know what noise of Pomp and Greatness meant,

In this amaze and change of flation, Given for a Bride, my Lord, to you

Dake. 'Tis firange [afide.]
I fear'd her mind had wandsings after Court.

Dutch. And franger yet, why after Marriage

None thou'd reveal my Birth,

If not to me, to you my Lord.-

Duke. I press'd the Duke to know that Secret once.

But he reply'd, I've given you a rich Gem.

What need you be inquifitive From which Cabinet I took it,

Or on what Rock engendred.

Dutch. Tis very frange-

This

This was the occasion of my private fighs.

Duke. And this the reason why I left the Palace,
And am retir'd with thee, my lifes whole bleffing,
To these my Villa's but no more:

Is the Musick ready?

Dutch. What Paper's that?

Duke. Fidalbo, my Secretary, prefents

The Arguments of some Songs he has compord.

For this Days Entertainment.

I think them not improper Dutch. Let em begin. Duke and Dutchefs fem themselves in Arbors. Attendants on each side.

Enter Singers and Dancers: Shepherds, Shepherdesses, a Court Lady and a Citizens Dangbeer.

First, An Anniversary Song on the Dukes Wedding.

Joy to the youthful happy pair;
Thus bleft you are, by Hymen joyn'd.
May you love on, from year to year,
And by Enjoyment prove more kind:
Then with your days Love will encrease,
And you fit crosses a with Joy and Peace.
In Lovers hearts all joys abound,
When Love with Constancy is crossed.

Ne're may unwelcome Care molest The lawest Bride nor Bridegrows breek Keep firm your Faith, and value Track, Then Age will be as hielt as Touth: In Lovers hearts at joys abound, When Love with Constancy v crowned, Keep firm your Faith, and value I ruth, Then Age will be as hiest as Touth.

## In praise of a Country Life.

If Shephardels. Flapsy the who who who who who leads are all life s.

From Caurt Ambienth free,

From Cit, Noise and Strife.

Grant me (ye Guds) fo facet a life.

Chot. Grant me. &c.

ad Shepherdels. We fee our Placks as distance feed,
The counterno citer, the Sky serene;
The counter are grazing in the Meads,
Whilst Maids are wilking of the Kine.
Chor. O happy Nymph, &c.

Mt Shop The Spring offerds to Flowers.
That deck the gaudy Fields;
Summer gives as Shade Bowers,
Where Birds wair natral Mulick yield.
Chor. O happy Nymph, &c.

ad Shep. Automobilings in Corn and Fruits,
Which are laid up for Winter Store to
We Sing and Dance, and Tune our Flutes,
Ab t what can Mortals mish for more,
Chor. O happy Nymph, &cc.

ist Shep. When Winter comes, and Cold prevails,
Around the shining Hearth we sit;
With pleasant positiones, merry tales,
The nights are spent in Mirth and Wit,
Chor. O happy Nymph, &cc.

## In decision of a Country Life. By a Court Lady and a Citizen.

Court L. Cond Nymphs, from us true pleasure-learn,
There is no Musick in a Churm:
The Milk-maids sing beneath the Cow,
The Sheep do bleat, the Oxen lowe:
Court L. & Civiz. If these are comforts for a Wise,
Defend, defend me from a Country life.

Court L. The Team comes have, the Plowman whiftles,
The great Dog barks, the Turkey-cock briftles,
The Jackdaws caw, the Magpres chatter,
Quack, quack, cry the Ducks, that fair in the water.
Court L. & Citiz. If these are comforts, &c.

Citiz. Then melantholy crows the Cock,

And dull is the found of the Village Clock;

The Leaden hours pass slow away:

Thus yawning Mortals spend the day.

Citiz. & Court L. If these are comforts, &c.

## Court Lady in praise of a Court Life.

Court L. The me the gay and splendid Court,
The losty Roofs adorned with Gold,
Where all the Great and Fair rejors,
The Noble and the Bold.
There highest Honours are acquired,
Kingsare Adored, and Beauty is Admir'd.
The Court is a Lady's proper sphere,
O let me live for ever there.
Chor, O let me live, &c.

The

### The Shepherdess against a Court Life.

All & 2d Shep. Hwbo wen'd be anothers Slave,

That may berfelf be free;

And pay that Homage she might have,

Or Bundage take for Liberty?

### The Citizen in praise of the City.

Cit. The Court is but show, and vain tittle sattle,

Then give me the City, where in Coaches we rattle;

Tho not quite so nice, no modifully dress.

We re rich in our Jawels, and wear of the best.

The Coartiers spend all, and over are needy,

The Citizen gets, yet still be in greedy.

He ne're borgles at Osury, nor at Extortion,

Tho the Father is damn'd, the Child gets a Portion.

Then happy are we, whose Parents are civil,

For blest is the Child whose Father goes to the Devil.

They truly know the pleasures of life;

There's nothing like being a Citizen Wife.

Chor. We truly know, &c.

#### Enter a t Page.

Page: Marquis Alfonfo alights from his Cheriot, and fends your Grace word he brings Letters from the Great Duke.

Duke. All attend him in.

Duc. My Lord, I'll retire to another Walk.

Duke. No Alouifia, flay,

And learn the Message of this Embassie.

Dute. I obey.

Duke. Your Virtue does obey, but your Beauty Rules the Empire of my heart.

Enter

#### Enter Alfonso, Attendants.

What Honor, most noble Marquis, is this You do my House and me: You find me out

In Solitude, and close Retreat ?

Alfon, I know your Grace receives no Vilitors,

Nor Audience gives to Ceremonious Guerts;

The Dukes Commands alone have brought me

Here: These Letters will excuse this Interruption.

Duke. Obedience to Soveraign Power has no restraint:

You're welcome; How fares the Duke?

Alf. Well, when he did give thefe Papers to my truft.

He spoke of you with great Indulgence; Bid him to read, consider, and answer.

Buke. This is the Noble Alfanfo. Speaks to the Dutchefs

Lately return'd from his long Travels.

Receive him with the favour of your prefence,

Whilft I retire, and read the Duke's Commands.

Alf. Hah! [ Afide, looking at the Dutchefs.

Dute. His Merits and his Honour claim their due,

And all must Tribute pay to such defert.

Alf. Aftonishment!

Dutch. What surprize!

Duke. One hour I borrow for retirement:

What these import I long to know.

Exit Duke and Attendants

#### SCENE III.

Dutch. Marquis Alfonso:
Alf. Dutchels of Radiano
Dutch. What do I see?

Alf. What do I feel

Dutch. I am all wonder

Alf. Amazement all.

Dutch. Marquis !

Alf. Dutches! [Sighs and breathes short Detch. This Walk's too close, the next has free air,

My Lord.

Alf. I feel a Calenture, and fcarce can breathe.

Exit Alf. and Dutchefs

Armid. Come Florella,

The Dutchess gave the sign to attend at distance.

Flor. Let us take the next Arbour.

Exeunt.

#### Rodrigo.

Rod. Miferable unhappy Redrige,
Whose Love must be the Prologue to his Death:
Ah Durches, how does this Heaven of Beauty
Plunge and torment me in a Hell of pain.
Oh that I might but snatch one Flower
From the fair Garden of thy fragrant bosom,
I'd quit my hopes of Paradice.
But I'm doom'd to love when hope is gone:
Then love, be silent, despair, and dye:
Yet I will be the shadow to that bright Sun,
I'll keep that Orb of Beauty still in view,
And with a dying glance behold that Heaven,
Which I must ne re posses.

Exit.

#### Enter Alfonso and Durchess.

Dute. Does then that wandring Stranger, who came to visit. Our lonely Convent, prove to be Alfonso?

Aif. I was the straggler stopt my Journey there.

Dut. You are the person, whose surprizing presence

First catch'd my eyes, and then engag'd my heart:

My mind till then was fixt on holy objects:

But strait

As if Inchantment had surprized my sences, You drew my thoughts from Heaven to Earth, And I cou'd only gaze and think of you.

Alf. 'Twas I came there to offer up my vows, And pay devotion at that holy Shrine:
But oh! the fight of you robb'd the dead Saint Of all the Reverence I came to pay.
The brightest sure in all the Crystal Orb Cou'd not excel in form
Nor sooner gain a Votary.

But oh the strange amazement I was in!
When after one days absence, my new Saint
Was thence translated to unknown Regions:
How have I wander'd thro the world e're since,
But till this happy hour cou'd never find.

Dutch. Unhappy hour, and fatal interview.

Alf Our hearts were panting with the fame defire,
And in our eyes we mingled Souls.

Love does record our vows, and gives me title
To Alouiha's heart.

Dutch. Not to my honour.

Alf. To all, love is no niggard.

Dutch. I am the Duke's.

Alf. By Marriage; by former vows thou're mine.

Alf. Will be filent.

Dutch. Fear chills my heart.

Alf. Let Love warm your bosome—

Dutch. Break off this eager Conference, my Lord,

Lest wandring eyes observe our extasses.

Alf. That Grove of Jeffamins will shade our loves.

Dutch. No: I'll lead you to you apartment: There we will both lament our rigid Fate, Cancel our Vows, and grieve we met so late.

Exeunt.

Enter Rodrigo.

Rod. Despairing Love I thought the only plague;
But my too curious Eyes have added now
A new tormenter to my breast: — Jealousie:
How free in their discourse; what amorous looks,
And darting glances, slew like Lightning round:
What pauses, and what starts—I grow mad—
I'm enrag'd—go on, pursue—turn Spy,
See till thou ravest, then break thy heart, and dye.

Exit.

Enter Duke, Reading and paufing on the Great Duke's Letter, with another in hu hand Seal'd.

Duke Reads. Tou stand high in our regard and favour. I gave you Afouisia for your Bride, In my esteem you were most worthy of her: Tou have withdrawn your self and her from Court: Let me by Letters know the hidden cause, Then I'll reveal a Secret shall remove All scruples from your mind—Thus satisfy d'Ihat you return to Court, with your Dutchess, Shall be my wish, but never my command.

Jealousie takes birth from fond suspition,
Is sed and nurs'd by every idle fear,
Till it becomes the canker of the mind:
It shall spread no farther here—
His tenderness in all discourses to her,
His pleasing smiles at all she said or did,
And all the sott Indulgence which he shew'd,
Not meant to wrong her Vertue, nor my Honour.

Shewing his own Letter.

Here I have establisht my discontent, Upon my doubts she was ignobly born,

And

And fixt it for the cause of my retreat.

Where's Alfonso?

Rod. With the Dutchess, busie.

Duke. Bufie !

Rod. Very bufie.

Duke. Bufie ? Rodrigo!

Rod. Yes, thut up together in a close apartment:

Not fire or heat are more incorporate.

Duke. Be plain and brief: or this stops thy Tongue.

Shews a Dagger.

Rod. They in conjunction: Your Honour in Eclipse.

Duke. Impossible-

Rod. Poslible-

Duke. How know ye ?

Rod. These eyes beheld the first onset,

When with eager embraces, hafty kiffes,

And trembling limbs, they strove,

As if half famish'd for the Banquer.

Duke. Which way comes this discovery?

Rod. Thro a small vacancy in the Partition,

I cou'd furvey the Room all round.

Duke. Look it be true.

Rod. Wou'd it wete false.

Dake. Thou hast thrown Lightning into my Soul:

Fierce anger flashes in my eyes,

And I shall break like Thunder from a Cloud,

And blaft 'em all to Hell. Lead to the place. Exeunt.

Re-enter Duke and Rodrigo in another Apartment. Duke pushes at the door.

Duke. Here, open the door, Alouifia-Dutchess open the door:

Are you so employ'd, you can't hear?

Open, or I'll break it down this minute.

Dutch. See, my Lord, 'tis open. [ Dutchess opens the door. Rodrigo rushes in, and returns with Alfonso's Sword.

2 What

What sudden rage transports your Grace?

Duke. Let your Guilty Conscience tell you.

Dutchess, where hides the Adulterer?

Where is the Traytor?

Rod. I have fecur'd his Sword,

Duke. Have an eye to the Dutches, [The Duke presses in. Dutch. I see no prospect but death before me:

Fear and guilt wing me for flight:

Tho I fave not life, I may get time to pray.

Exit Dutchess, Rodrigo following

Enter Duke with a Pistol in his hand, Alfonso flying him:

Dukk. Dye Alfonso !- Base Instrument of Death; Snaps a Pistol, throws it away; draws bis Sword.

Hast thou fail'd me, this will not.

Alf. Oh! have Compassion.

Duke. Compassion! Traytor.

Alf. Your thoughts may crr, you may be deceived,

Mis-inform'd-We may be innocent.

Duke. No—Death is not more certain than thy crime.

Alf. Give then a life that merits a thousand deaths:

A life that will be greater punishment, Than death itself: Ah give me time.

Duke. Live Alfonso; [After a pause.]

I had not well consider d—the Great Duke—Live young Lord—my word secures your Life.

Most generous Duke—behold a Traytor at your seet,

Whose Crimes deserve not only death

But a tormenting violent death
But if you are so God-like to forgive.

Duke. As your fault is above excuse. Tis also above punishment.

Revenge wou'd end in death

And your death would publish my dishonor-Which yet may be conceal'd ---- Close then your Lips, Let not your breath once whisper't to your soul-No not to Heaven, in Prayer, and Penitence. Alf. No records of your wrongs with me remain. But my repentant thoughts, that bear My Crimes to Heaven in hopes of pardon there. Duke. The Piftol fail'd Live then Alfonso Fate will have it so \_\_\_\_ But henceforth shun all opportunities To fee, or by my Dutchess to be feen. Do not remember that I had a Wife-Let all her Crimes and all her Charms Sleep in Eternal filence. Alf. Ever, ever ----Duke. Rife—be compos'd— Let not your looks betray either guilt or fear. Be not abrupt in your departure; But with due marks of ceremony and respect Take leave --- withdraw---But still believe your Life to be a dream. Methinks I do but dream. And that I've pardon'd you is but a dream.

Alf. Sir—Duke. No more, your absence, and your silence.

Alf. I go, am silent, and obey.— Exis.

#### Enter Rodrigo.

Duke. Where is the guilty Dutches?

Rod. In her private Oratory, at prayers.

Duke. Good Heaven—

With what Confcience can a Woman pray!

What made you, Rodrigo, so officious?

Rod.—Zeal for your Honor.

Duke. Had you been silent I had not known my dishonor.

And

And not knowing it had ftill been happy. Rod. If filent, I had been a Traytor. Duke. The adultery of a Wife not known, The Husband lofes not his peace.

Rod. You had slept then in polluted Arms. Duke. You force a fatal necessity:

Alfonso or my Wife must dre toll of

Rod. Honor requires it.

Duke. With Alonifia I destroy my life.

Rod. She is difleyal.

Duke. But I love her.

Rod. I've done ---

Duke. What thou can'ft ne're undo.

Seal up thy Lips, Rodrigo:

What, thy too officious diligence Brought to thy knowledge,

Hide in the darkest corner of thy heart:

For if one breath should give it vent, thou dyest.

Rod. Now I have told ye, my Conscience is quiet,

And I am dumb as death it felf.

Duke. Suspend thy thoughts and follow me.

I'll give directions for an Ambuscade:

The Conduct shall be yours.

Rod. So, - I have paddled in the Water. And must now wade thro the Stream

Duke. Howacceffary, but how hareful is a Spy.

Exeunt.

the Good East news & A T O A Cont. Ar res to officious

with Wince the guilty De cheft & . R.J. In seraptives Obatony, at prayers.

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# ACT II. SCENE I.

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The Dutchess in black, lying on Carpets, her hair loofe, leaning on a Deaths head, a Book in her hand, and the Picture of a Magdalen over her Oratory.

Dutch O Alouisia! wretched by thy fall,
Wretched by thy tormenting life, that canst.
Survive thy honour, and thy happiness.
My Soul hangs trembling on my Lips;
And yet I cannot figh it from me.
But here, here comes my angry Lord,
The just avenger of his wrongs,
And fatal punisher of my mideeds.

Enter Duke. I may the fire

Welcom, my Lord, whose presence heretosore
Was wont to give new life and joy to Alouisia,
But now most welcom, now you come arm'd,
With punishment to end a painful life.

Duke. No, live Alouisia

Dutc. Omix not Cruelty with Justice.

Let me not languish out a life in Torment.

Behold me prostrate at your Feet — My Head

Bow'd low to Earth— Cheeks wet with Tears,

And Heart o're-charg'd with forrow,

Your penitent offender meets her Fate.

h who is at the court of the state of

Duke. Live, live Dutchess, I pronounce it. Let mercy be as great a wonder to thee, As are thy Crimes to me.

Dutch. Live! Oh presumption!
Duke. Come, I'll lay my felf down by thee:

We'll talk a while.

Dutch. Come not too near, my infectious breath will blaft
All Virtue—but the Noble Frederico's.

Duke. Peace; why are you thus all habited in black?

And why thus mournfully attended?

Dutch. To solumnize the funeral of my honour, and my self.

Duke. That you have err'd I know,

That you repent I do believe:

The wannels of your Cheeks, and anguish of your Heart, Do shew the sad affliction of your Mind. Live then.

Mercy is due to the first Crime of Penitents.

Dutch. Your Mercy gives a Life I do not merit,

And spares a Death that I deserve with pain.

Duke. The Memory that you was once most dear, Dear as my life, now gives you life:
Then Dutches hope, hope what I dare not speak, And I will wish your hopes may all succeed.
Who waits?

Enter Amidea and Florella. The Duke takes a Letter out of his pocket, and holds it in his band. Speaks as they all may bear.

Attend the Dutches to her Chamber.

Ah, Alouisia, thy fate indeed was hard,

Never to know the greatness of your Parents,

Till that sad minute, which gives at once

The knowledge of their Names, and of their Death.

Farewel: E're night I'll visit you again.

Flor. Oh Amidea, the secret of the Dutches Grief
And sudden Alteration is at last made known.

Butch.

Dur? Lead me for I am faint and overcome with Grief.

Am. Heaven ease your Cares, and send your mind relief.

Exenne.

#### Enter Alfonso.

Alf. My mind is tak'd in a rough Sea of doubts.

I live, but know not the reason why,
I fear the Duke only preserves my life,
To make my death more horrid.
O mystery! The Adulterer goes unpunish'd,
And the offending Wite received to Grace!
When the offended smiles on the offenders,
It shows their Ruin near.
Oh! Love! Oh Dutches! Oh Alfonso!

#### Enter Duke.

Duke. My Lord, commend my Duty to our Master,
This to your Charge I do commit. [Gives him a Letter Alf. Most noble Fredrice thy hand,
My heart, my life, are all at thy Command.
Duke. What suther service you may do me,
As we pass my Vineyards, I'll impart.
Your Coach is order'd to the Park Gate,
So far I will conduct you.
Alf. How generously you conquer Souls.
You load me with Honours, and I blush for shame. Exeunt.

Enter Amidea, Florella
Flo. She fleeps still, but fighs abundantly.
Am. Sure she's very tender-hearted.
That Grief can make so great an alteration.
In the morning how lively were her Eyes,
Her Lips, how rose; and her Cheeks were spread
Like the Fields of beauty, all pleasure to the Eye.

Flor. Ah the difference in a woman, When she's in a good humour : What a change there's now?

Am. Her eyes clouded with Tears, Her lids fo fwell'd, no charming light breaks thro; Her Cheeks all fmear'd, like Meadows that have Been o'reflow'd with hafty Rains.

Flo. Shuns company, nothing but weeps and prays, As if the thought her latest hour was come.

Am. If this holds the can't live.

Ah Awidea, the world may think, and think, But a small thing won't break a womans heart. Prithee let's leave this melancholly subject, And talk of other matters.

Am. What Florella ?-

Flor. Of the handsome young Lord was here to day :. Eyes ne're beheld a more lovely person.

Am. Cou'd you think for Florella, and not be mov'd With thoughts that make young Virgins blush: Confeious their wishes bear a Guilt.

That wrongs their Modesty. Flor. Heavens preferve me Chafte, had one word. One tempting word, fain from those lips, Or the fost language of his eyes A willing mind, I had flown thro Precepts of Chastity and Honour Are taught in vain, where such frong Charms invite.

Am. You are transported, Florella. Hark : Thear the Dutches Birring : [ A Bell founds. She rings for us.

Excunt

#### Enter Duke, Alfonso.

Duke. That, my Lord, is my new Lodge, Where I intend to pals my evening hours. Alf. A delightful fituation.

Duke. If you receive no orders from the Duke For your return, let my Invitation Bring you here to night:
Society will strengthen our new Friendship.

Alf. You load me with favours.

Duke. We'll sup together. I've order'd Musick, The hours shall slide away with pleasure; In soft delights we'll bury all our cares.

You'll be my Guest—

Alf. I promise——

Duke. Your hand Alfonso-

Alf. My heart, most generous Frederico.
Most noble Duke of Radiano?

Embrace.

#### Enter Rodrigo in disquise, with two Rustians.

Rod. That, that's the Traytor Alfonfo:

You two dispatch him.

Alf. Ha, am I at last betray'd! Fond Credulity: [Draws I won't dye without defence—

Duke. Courage, Alfonfo, my Sword shall be your Guard.

Alf. What new wonder's this?

Rod. This way, Sir, they'll dispatch him presently.

Duke. Slave, there's a dispatch for you.

The Duke engages beswint em, and drives Rod. at distance: Rod. retreating with design, seigning only to sight, whils Alsonso sights the other two.

Rod. Oh, why have you kill'd me?

Duke. Valiant Alfouso, they've now [Duke turns to Alf. fide.

I Ruff. Rodrigo kill'd !

2 Ruff. The Duke against us! we are betray'd.

I Ruff. Fly Comrade, fly. The two Ruff, run off. Alf. Flight shall not save you, Murderous Villains.

Duke. Pursue no farther than that rising ground:
Then let your eyes observe what way they take. [Exit Alf.

D 2 Duke.

Livest thou Rodrigo ? Speak.

Rod. Fato lends me one short gasp of breath,

To ask the reason why I have my death.

Duke. How thankless is the office of a Spy. Spys ruin whom they ferve: they are the cause Of Murders, and the bane of Families: No man was e're made happy by 'em yet; The guilty and the injur'd both undone.

Red. Faithful lervice ill repaid. Duke. Thy death was necessary:

You were Master of a secret;
Which I would not have known my self: The knowledge of my shame hung on thy Tongue, Each blast of breath had blown it thro the world : But dying that dyes with thee.

Rod. O ! O !-Duke. Farewel Spy-

Rod. dyes:

#### Re-enter Alfonso.

Alf The Villains were too nimble of foot. They're out of fight already, Their Coast was Westward.

Duke. Here lies the Ingineer of this defign The officious Slave was Redrigo. Gentleman of my Chamber, he was the Spy. Brought me the fatal intelligence Stop there my Tongue-This Villain with his dying breath confest. That fearing my forgiving nature, He laid this Ambush to surprize your life.

Alf. Each Circumstance confirms the truth. Forgive me, generous Duke, if my first thoughts Transgress'd, and sinn'd 'gainst Granitude and you : But when you nobly interpos'd your arm. And shar'd an equal danger with me :

Shame

Shame cover'd meall o're, and I'm fail confus'd. Duke. Ignoble minds work by ignoble ways. The brave and generous act without deceit.

Alf. These are most gracious favours. Tho you refus'd the forfeit of my life,

To give it me a fecond time;

With hazard of your own, is most furprizing.

Duke. The life I gave, I may with right call mine:

And what is mine, my Honoor will defend.

Alf. You act like Cafar. Oh wonder in nature,

That fiercest rage flould turn to perfect love!

Duke So greatest love to greatest harred turns:

Riddles in Nature, that puzzle Philosophy.

Now I difmis you-

Your Servants and your Coach are here-

Remember, Alfonfo,

Who prophanes Friendship commits Sacrifedge.

Alf. You call him Friend, that is your Slave.

Duke. No Alfonso, let Females be our Slaves: Men can be grateful, when they are oblig'd;

But Woman never.

Alf. My Gratitude, like my Soul, shall be Eternal.

Duke. My Friendship lasting as your Silence-No more:

Till evening I take my leave-

Alf. Your Grace commands Alfonfo.

Alfonso's Servants appear with Fidalbo. Exeunt Severally.

Enter Dutchefs, supported by Flor. and Amid.

Dutch. Reach me a Chair—Leave me \_\_\_ Sits down

Am. We wait without. Dutch. No, flay -- But observe your distance-

What Rigor shall punish the excess of Love:

That wrongs the Matrimonial vow.

And what reward for Chastity;

That was preserv'd by loss of Life.

Afide to ber felf.

Flor. She's very thoughtful.

Am. Let us be very filent, left we diffurb her more. Dutch. Away there with that Sophoniba And Zanobia, and Firma there.

That Flower-piece too: I like om not. Looks wildly about, as imagining Pictures.

Amid, She fancies Pictures, and there's none. Dut. Take em away :- No flay you by me: for my Lord is ablent, and my mind

Wanders I know not where.

Flor: Her fences are diforder'd. A Song to full my troubled thoughts afleep.

#### A SONG to the Datchefs.

I Imphs that now are in your prime. Make, O make good use of time : Each Minute bastens war decay, Beauty, like time, flies fast away, Nymphs that now are in your prime, Make, O make good use of time.

If you wou'd know how Touth doth pale. Look on the Dyal of your face, Where, the no sudden change is found, Tet still the Sun is moving round. Nympos that, &c.

But when it comes to be full Noon. The day grows short, and night comes foon The Sun steals off by flow degrees, And Beauty fades, tho no one fees. Nymphs that, &c.

IV. Night's

#### IV.

Night's shades do pass, and day comes on, But Beauty has no second dawn;
The Sun returns, but Beauty never,
When Beauty sets, it sets for ever.
Nymphs that, &c.

Dur. Who can give ease to a distracted mind.

#### Enter Duke.

Dut: Retire-Your Grace is welcome.
Florella and Amid. withdraw.

Duke. Not always fo-Dutch. Excuse me, my Lord; Love first raught me that lesson.

Duke. Lust soon untaughr what Love had learn'd.

Butch. What fays your Grace! Duke. Excuse me, I was thinking-

What are you doing?

Dutch. My task is great: and I have much to do.

Duke. What, Alouifia ?

Dutch. To repent, to dye.

Duke. That is indeed hard for a woman.

Dutch. What, to repent?

Duke. No 5 to dye in the flower of her youth.

Dutch. My fault deserves death.

Duke. Your fault is pardon'd.

Dutch. By Heaven I hope—Heaven knows the heart.

Duke. By me too; fpeak no more on't.

Dutch. I must ever think on't.

Duke. When the offended forgives the offender;

Let the offender forget the offence.

Dut. But not that Noble generofity
With which he pardon'd the offender.

Duke .

Duke. First faults may be forgiven Faults once forgiven are pardon'd ever.

Durchels, let's discourse of something else:

thing, my Lord shall please. ove-thelove you have for me.

hall then speak of an infinite.

as finite once.

mean not past Love, but the present:

rth of Love, created in my Soul.

excels of Goodness.

ell me, how d'ye love me ?

my immortal Being.

Dake. Are you fure you don't have me.

Dut. My felf I hate-

Duke. Why?

Dut. For offending you.

Duke. Will you offend no more?

Dut. May Heaven-

Duke. I believe you-

Dut. With Joy I hear you.

And here I fwear Eternal truth.

Duke. And I Eternal love.

Dut. Give me this hand for pledge.

Duke. And with it too my heart.

Dut. Blefs'd Recond

Angels Witness our Accord.

Duke. Wonder not, there's Maries in Beauty.

Dut. And harmony in Lo

Duke. Our Love is now complexe

Dut. Not till I'm reinstated-Oh I dare not name where.

Duke. That shall be-

Dut. When?

Duke. This night

Dut. Can it be ?

Duke. It shall be : mark me: one Bed fhall held both.

Dut. Sun, hasten on thy Course.

Duke. Darkness, advance-

Dutch. Reward your Goodness Heaven : And blefs my noble Lord:

Duke. I take my leave.

Dutch. Where goes your Grace ?

Duke. 1 Sup at my Vineyards.

Dutch. When will you return?

Duke. Soon after Supper.

Dutch. You will not fail-

Duke. No, I will not fail.

Dutch. Farewel my Lord.

Duke. And Alouifia too, farewel. Dut. Ah! fhall thefe Armsonce more receive my Lord

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some all telepropolica ton black to he. A Marie Blow orker with a management of the land

And to night too! O Fortunate Dutches!

I'll chain him to my panting breaft,

Suck the fweet Roses of his lips, Till he has loft all memory of my fault.

And all his Rage diffolves in Love. Yes, yes, be present all ye Amorous Powers:

Ye tender Arts of Love, and fweet Endearments,

That Extafie the Soul in fost delights,

Be present with me, lend me all your Charms,

That may endear him ever to my Arms. Exits

ACT

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## ACT III. SCENE I

Enter Dake reading a Letter. Fidalbo at distance.

Dake. \* Y Our Dutches was Daughter to fair Bianea,.

'For Beauty fam'd at Court, when I was Prince.

My Youth, and greatness of my Quality,

After much pain, and long Courtship,

' Prevail'd upon her Chaffity.

I find my Wife is of a coming Breed.

Reads. Our practice was carry'd with fuch fecrecy;

'That our Love remains yet undifcover'd.

" Alonifia was born, Bianca recover'd firength,

Retir'd to a Monadery, turn'd Penitent and dy'd, The Daughter copies the Mother exactly;

Sin and Repent is both their faculties.

Reads. 'I won'd not have reveal'd this Secret,

'Had not your Letter press'd the knowledge of her Birth.
'To morrow I'll hunt with you, and discourse at large.

#### Enter Alfonso.

Your return was what I most desir'd:
But this Letter you bring clears many doubts,
And gives my mind much ease.

Alf. Had not the Dukes Commands return'd me back,

My own inclinations had brought me to ye.

Duke. I took care in mine, not to lose you, Alphonfo.

Alf. I am bid to let you know he'll hunt with you To morrow early in your own Park.

Duke. I will show him Sport; he shall see Game.

Fidalbo, inclose this Letter under a Cover,

Then carry it to the Dutchess:

Tell her, I remember my promise,

And after Supper it shall be performed:

No business now shall interrupt our pleasure,

We'll spend our short minutes to the purpose:

I have order'd Musick for this days Entertainment.

Sit, my Lord, and be attentive.

## IXION, A Masque.

Persons Names that Sing in the Masque.

Ixion, Juno, Iris, Jupiter, Mercury. Two Faries.

The rest of the Singers fing in the Chorus.

A Poetical Heaven. The Overture with Violins, Hautbois, Trumpets and Kettle-Drums.

A Chorus of Divinities welcome Ixion so Heaven, in the following words: First Sung by Mercury.

Mercury. W Elcome to the blest Abodes,
To the Palace of the Gods!

Happy Guest, you here may know.

Boundless joys, unknown below.

But ob! use the blessing well ; when a volume and are

Heaven abus'd will turn to Hell.

Ixion kneeling gives a Letter to Jupiter.

Ixion. Great Jove, thy Slave a Letter brings, Born hither on thy Eagles Wings.

Japiter Retires with his Train

Juno. This is some new Intrigue of Lave,
The grand affair of Amorous Jove:
Cold Brothers Love be gives his Bride,
Wedded to every she beside.

Iris. No more, great Juno, let your breaft.

Be with the Jealous Fiend poffest.

Hence restless Jealousie remove,

Ice mixt with Flames, cuest Viper of the mind?

Pale Child, that kills thy Parent Love,

And makst us search for what we dread to find.

Go, partial Councellor, 'tis vain
With Jealous doubts to raife a Lovers was;
Even when they're justest, most they pain,
And make him look like a distrustful Foe.

Juno. Iris now in vaiu advises,
Love abus'd all Rules despises:
I must find what Beauty's Charms
Force my Rover from my Arms.
Quickly let my Birds attend,
Juno must on Earth descend.

Iris goes, and the Peacocks o'respread part of the Stage.

Oh! I Love, but must Despair zo.
Now I tremble, now I dare s

What a beaven of Beauty's here!

What new Loves does Jove purfue?

Ixion. What new Loves can Jove pursus?

Juno.

Juno. Jove to change alone is true;

Lawless Love does all Subdue.

Both. Love and Wine no trust maintain;

Love, like Wine, is Reason's bane ;

Love, like Wine, makes Wisdom reel;

Both will fecret Truths reveal:

Both the worst Events despise:

None in Wine or Love is wife.

Ixion' Since Cupid conquers mighty Jove,

Bright Goddess. pardon if I Love:

Too high I raise my bold defire,

But Love and you at once inspire.

Since Cupid conquers mighty Jove,

Bright Goddess pardonif I love.

Juno afide. Be fill my wrongs of Vertue and of Love,

Till I to vow'd Revenge can move.

To him. If you Love, oh! let me know

What now brings you from below?

Ixion. Califfo, of Diana's Train,

Of Jove's long absence does complain: Since for a Mortal be deserts the Sky,

Ob! let a Mortal bere his place supply.

A light Avre.

What a fool is a Wife to lye pining at home,

When to pleasures abroad the false Husband is gone?

Let the Rover be gone, take a Lover to Bed,

And your wrongs be Brevenge on the Murderers bead.

For why flow d'a Goddefs be robb'd of delight;

Be a Wife all the day, and a Widow at night,

Juno. Hold, Mortal, whither would you move!

Prion. To Heaven and you, to Heaven and Love.

Each repeating their last Verse, he striving to

The makes a Cloud arile, which he embraces, in a the mean time the fings two lines alide.

June:--

Juno. Embrace a Cloud, unjust possessing. Is such a vain delusive bleffing.

Jove appears on his Eagle, and thunders Ixion down to Hell.

Jove. Down, down, presumptuous Traytor fall: Such Crimes th' avenging Thunder call: Down, down presumptuous Traytor fall. A Chorus of Divinities.

The Chorus of Divinities, who come in with fove, repeat that he Sung, as a Chorus. A wild difinal Symphony is heard.

#### The Scene changes to a Poetical Hell.

To Labor Enter Ixing Ixion. Ob! to my pains let some small case be given, Tis Hell enough to forfeit Heaven: My Crimes are present to my tortur'd Soul: Adult rous breach of Trust the foremost in the Roll. A Dance of Furies.

Furies and Devils spring up about him, with Whips of Snakes and Daggers, and Dance: then hale him out to a Wheel.

Two Furies fing.

Two Furies. Drag bim along to yonders Wheel, There he shall endies Tortures feel.

Tis the Sentence was given in Minos's Court: We'll whirk him about, and lash him in sport.
Grand Chorus of Devils and Furies.

Here, Proud, Luffal, Faithles Soul, Round th' Eternal Circle rewl: For such Crimes the Gods ordain Thunder, Hell, and Endles Pain. The bos wolf sound in

noti:

A Dance of Furies ends the Masque. The Scene closes.

Duke. My Lord Alfonso, rouze your Spirits, And be prepar'd for something new:

I seldom treat the common way.

Alf. Your Grace is eminent in all:

Duke. But you, Alfonfo, would take more delight

To be at Court, among the Ladies.

Alf. Excuse me, if my looks don't express

The satisfaction of my heart:

I am pleas'd abundantly.

Duke. Some Wine, and bring the Table furnish'd for Supper.

Servants bring Wine to the Duke and Alionso,
and set it on a Table, they fit down.

My Lord, feat your felf, this is mine. This to the Health you wish. Alfoufo. [Both fit down. [Duke drinks.

Alf. Tis to the Noble Duke of Radiano. Most cordially I drink this Health.

this Health. LBoth drink.

Feath all your Sens at well the Best

Duke. I have a new Cook to night, let's fee

What Rarities he has provided for us.

Uncover your Plate, my Lord, as I do mine.

In the Marguis bis plate is the picture of the Dut. In the Duke's a Dagger - Marg. flarts.

Alf. A Picture!

Alf. Ominous prospect!

Duke. My Durches's picture!

But can the shadow displease you.

The substance lik'd you well.

Alf. I want air.

Offers to rife, a Spring goes and locks him in.

Ha-Another Devil-Lock'd in my Chair!

I am then defign'd a Victim to revenge.

Duke. What have they fent us in this other dish.

A brace of Deaths heads.

Uncovers the dish in the middle of the Table.

My Lord, Alfonfo, you fee the first Course,

told ye 'twas no common Treat:

Alf. Why this fad preparation for my death a Duke. Fall to most heartily, my young Lord, As you did once, without Ceremony or Grace.

Let your eyes feed upon that lovely Face:
Scent the sweet fragrancy of her breath;
And suck the balmy dew that hangs
Upon those melting lips:

Feast all your Sences with her Charms,
And lye once more intranc'd

In the dear Inchantments of her Breast.

Speak Alfonso; why are you filent?

Alf. What would you have me, or what can I say?
O Duke! my Tongue faulters, and my Lips tremble,
As if I say just at the point of Death.

Duke. Put that Cordial to your Lips.

Your Revenge had once been Justice:
You might have taken then my life with Honour,
But now 'tis base ignoble perfidy,
Breach of hospitality, and friendship.

Duke. Thy Crime was inhospitable, so be the punishment; I had kill'd thee in the first transports of my Rage, But the Engine sail'd my design:
Then second thoughts came crowding in my mind, Which did instruct me better:

You were fent by the Great Dake our Master; Revenge had then been breach of Duty and Allegiance: You were intrusted by him, and therefore

By that trust protected.

Alf. Go on with your Politicks, Duke;
And let me hear why you preferv'd my life,
When others wou'd have taken it—You not to blame!
Duke. Twas my Duty to give you fafe Conduct;
You were not then dismiss from my protection.

Nor

Nor shou'd base Villains snatch my Revenge, And disappoint a nobler Justice, Due to my Honour, and my Name.

Alf. These Maxims I learn too late:

Duke. Bur, poor, unpolitick, unthinking Lord,
That Ambush was my master Stratagem,
'Twas I contrivid, and dress'd it out.

Alf. To what end?

Duke. To fecure your Confidence,
And fix belief of real Friendship:
All fair pretences else had vanished;
Or when ponder'd in your cooler thoughts,
Appear'd no more than bubbles in the air.

Alf. Why kill'd you then a person you engag'd:

Duke. He was the Spy that did the thankless office.
To inform me of my dishonour:
For such service, such reward;
He knew the secret, and might talk,
But with that last politick stroke,
I secur'd his silence and your confidence.
Thus are you drawn into the snare.

Alf. O dreadful Maxims, far be they from my Soul.

Duke. There Alfonso, is but a Mungrel Soul,

Infus'd in the act of Generation;

In some dull Climate where thou wast begot,

Beyond the Mountains.

Mine is the true Italian Spirit:

There is a great Genius in Mischies.

Bruitish Revenge is but the exercise of the body,

Noble Revenge the delight and pleasure of the

Mind.

Alf. O Horror!

One thing more, most exquisite Duke ;— Am I not under soveraign protection now.

Duke. No, I writ the Duke word in my Letter ... You were my Guest, and under obligation to return. You are remitted back And now frand difengag d from all Commands.

Alf. Have you no pity ?

Duke. Wrong'd Honor calls for fatisfaction.

Alf. On then, plunge that Dagger deep in my breast; My blood will only fully thy hands: But this most barbarous Treachery will fix A lasting stain upon thy Name and Memory :

You faid the brave and generous did act. Without deceit.

Duke. With Friends, and where they are not injur'd: Shall he that was deceived to his undoing. Not use deceit to right himself ? The Notion's dull and flegmatick.

Now Alfonfo, thou rifler of my fweets, And great destroyer of my happiness, Tremble, thy utmost date of life is come, And thou must fall a Sacrifice to vengeance.

Alf. I feel the Terror e're you strike the blow: Cold fweats hang on my Brows, My heart shrinks up, my voice grows faint, And every limb is parelyticle; Yet not from fear, but horror of thy deeds : Oh, quickly end thy barbarous Triumph, And complean thy Treachery.

Duke, Ho-you, the Affiftants of my just revenge:

#### Enter Ruffians with a Bow-ftring.

There fits the Criminal.

Alf. O mercy.

Duke. Hold-As other Malefactors crimes are writ on their His shall he hung upon his Breast : (Foreheads, Fix there there the Dutchesses Picture, With this Dagger. [Gives a Dagger to one of the Ruffians.

Alf. Alas, her fatal turn is next.

Duke.

Duke. How dying men do often Prophecy. So. Another strike into his Brain.

Now execute my just Commands.

Alf: Mercy! mercy! Oh! oh!

A little Silk Curtain falls to screen him, that himg ruffled above his Head.

Dake. The Rigour of punishment
Strikes terror in many others,
Turns their bad minds, and makes 'em fear
To act the evil deeds they had defign'd.
This the mistaking world calls Cruelty,
But rightly understood, 'tis tender Mercy.
Thus Alfonso did misjudge Revenge:
If Revenge has no Charms, why are men fond on't?
'Tis bruitish and unnatural to hurt others,
Unless a benefit accrews thereby.
Let cold Northern Stoicks give their reasons
Why we should not take pleasure in Revenge,
When the Wrong-doers found so much
In every act they did.

They draw up the Curtain. Alfonso appears murder'd, one Dagger in his Breast, with the Picture, another in his Forehead, all bloody.

1 Ruff. He's dead.

Duke. My Honor then in part is righted
Bear hence his Body, dispose it as I've order'd.
Thus cunning Fowlers eatch the Bird by Art:
All Stratagems are lawful in Revenge;
Promise, deceive, betray, or break your trust,
Who rights his Honor cannot be unjust.

E

Enter Dutchess, with a Letter in her hand.

Am. Flor: at a diffance.

Dutch. Welcome, welcome, most happy Paper: This brings the wish'd-for knowledge of my Birth.

Bianca

Bianca my Mother, the Great Duke my Father!

I his Natural Daughter!—
Now let Alonisia's Breast he calm.

My Lord too sends me a kind Message,
Consirms his parting promise,
And will take me to his bosome:
I'll be prepar'd to receive him.

Amidea, Florella,

Hm Your Grace's pleasure?

Dut. Come, undress me, lay aside these Blacks, My newest, and my richest Night dress bring.

Am. They are here already, under the Tuillet.

Dut. What Book is that?

Am. Paftor Fido.

Dut. An excellent piece :

Whilft you undress me, Florella shall read ;

Open the Book as chance directs.

Flo. The fourth Act, Scene the Fifth.

[Reads.

Nicander and Amarillis Speak -

Dut. Is not that the Scene where she was supposed faulty?

Flo. The same.

Dut. Alas! Amarillis was innocent when blam'd!
Wou'd all were so that were accus'd—Begin and read.

Flo. Nicander fays.

Reads, 'A heart of flint, or rather none had he,

'Nor human fense, that could not pity thee;

'Unhappy Nymph land for thy forrow grieve The more; by how much less they can believe,

'This shou'd befal thee

Dut. Enough. [Dut. rifes and walks a little afide and speaks.

Ah, how much greater is my fault than hers.

She broke no Matrimonial Vows.

Skip that Scene and turn to another.

[Dut. fits down again. [Flo. opens the Book again. Flo. Act the Fifth, Scene the fecond.

Tityro, and Messenger-

Flo. Reads. 'Which first, my Daughter, shall I mourn in thee, 'Thy loss of Life, or of thy Chastity?

'I'll mourn thy Chastity-

Dutch. Skip the rest of that Speech, and read her answer. Flo. Reads. 'If my mishap had come thro my own fault,

'And the effect had been from an ill thought,

As of a deed that feems ill, it had been Less grievous to me, to have death pay sin:

And very just it were. [ Dutchess starts from her Chair.

Dut. No more— How the words strike me to the heart.

By Amraillis I stand condemn'd!

#### Enter Fidalbo.

Fid. Madam, the Duke is return'd,
And waits you in his Chamber.

Dut. Hence Amidea and Florella—follow me.

Exeunt

#### Duke in the Chamber, and others.

The Body of Alfonso appears laid in the Bed, his Head raised, his Arms laid out strait, as in his Shirt, to be seen; Candles upon Stands round the Bed, but not lighted.

This is the Body of ill-fated Alfonso,
That dar'd to love, tempt, and enjoy my Wife.
Here, where he did commit his Crimes.
Now receives the State of Funeral pomp.
The Dutchess too prepares her self,
Like a new Bride, for a new Nuptial Night,

But

#### Enter Dutchess in a night drefs.

Dutch. O, my Lord!
Duke. My Dutches!
Dutch. My dear lov'd Lord!
Duke. My once dear Wife.
Dutch. Once! my Lord?
Duke. Yes alouifia—But I had forgot.
Dutch. You feem troubled—
Duke. My mind is burden'd.
Dutch, Can I ease you?
Duke. You only—
Dutch. With my life, if needful.
Duke. Speak fincerely—
Dut. My tongue and heart are partners.

Dut. My tongue and heart are partners in this truth.

Dut. Most willingly.

Duke. Death, Alouifia, is terrible.

Dut. For my Lords fake delightful.

Duke. To live is painful, to dye is fweet;
For Death does put an end to worldly cares:

But let us talk of Life.

Dut. Whilst you are my Life, I cannot think of Death.

Duke. And yet the thoughts of Death are needful:

It concerns us to think on every hour.

Dut. True, my Lord; but we are in present health.

Duke. Ay, every moment, for every moment we are dying:

And who knows but you or I may dye this minute."

Dut. Avert it Heaven.

Duke. Now, Alouifia, you inspire me:

Forgive me that I have been fo flow.

Come to thy Bed-

Dut. The Scene of Paradice, when you my Lord are there.

Duke. The Scene of Love and Union.

Dut. I go.

Duke. Stay.

Dut. Why, my Lord?

Duke. First give light to these Tapers.

Duke takes a Candle, and lights them round the Bed.

Dut. For what, my Lord?

Duke. To represent our Love, which was extinct,

But now like these, new kindled and new lighted.

Dut. We pay this Ceremony to the dead.

Duke. That's my intent; fleep is the Image of death.

Dut. I fee great alteration-Your looks shew Terror.

Duke. Take this light; hold it in your hand.

Dut. For what, my Lord?

Duke. Now open the Curtains.

Dut. My hand trembles, and my pulse scarce beats.

Duke. 'Tis not long fince you ran with joy, and there

Sacrific'd my honour to your pleasure :

Your tremblings then were extalie, not fear.

Dut. Sad Remembrance.

Duke. A fad Truth.

Dut. Oh Heaven ! the time is come-

That Penitence must end in Death.

Duke. Speak to the person in the Bed.

Dut. Who is in the Bed ?

Duke. One you lov'd well.

Dat. Horror feizes me.

Duke, Take Courage Dutchess, draw wide the Curtains:

Duke.

In which you will read your Fate:

Dut. What Glass is there?

Duke. The truest you ever look'd in.

Dut. I wou'd, but I dare not. Duke. You durft for enother.

Dat. My Heart faints, and my Arm wants ftrength.

Duke. I'll help you. See they are open now.

Dut. Ah!

Duke. Behold the body of you loved Alfonso. What d've read in this mirror.

Dut. In his pale looks, and in your Angry brow

I read my death.

Duke. Right, deaths bitter potion must wash down The sweet intoxicating draught of Love.

Recommend your self to Heaven—

Revenge is in my band [ A Dagger and a Bow-string

Dut. My gracious Lord, my lov'd Husband,
Stay till to morrow, take not the fericit of my life,
Till the Great Duke is here——He owns me his Daughter.

Duke. Thou art the Off-spring of fin,
And product of unlawful pleasures.
Thy Birth was tainted and thy Life impure.
Thou most of all to blame——Thy Mother errid,
But broke no Conjugal Vow.

Dute. He is thy Father, John Husband.

He is my Prince, but I am your Lord.

His power may punish me,

But thy fentence hangs only in my breath.

Dut. No hope, no mercy?

Duke. No prayer, no repentance?

Dur. My litee're fince I err'd, has been and the

But one continued Act of penitence.

My prayer is short,

My Lord forgive, and Heaven forgive me too.

Dake.

Rife—Now fit down in that Chair.
This lastrument, without much pain,
Will give thee speedy death;

I'll gently let thee down into thy Grave — O Aleulfia!
Dutch. Sigh not. This comfort in my death I have,

My Lords own hand does fend me to my Grave.

Duke. Dye then, thou fair disturber of my peace:

Pulls the Bed-Curtains over her Face, and strangles her, fitting in the Chair.

That Honour shou'd command o're Love, And Love thus cruelly obey.

Throws the Curtains off, and looks on her.

So, the's dead. Honour now is righted, and Revenge appear'd. Behold, how Beauty still revels in her Checks, And gets the Victory o're Death and my Revenge. Soft Compassion creeps into my Soul, And I cou'd now forget my Injuries. But let the noble fense of Honour drive it out : Hence then all tender thoughts, and foolish pity. Now her Colour, like withdrawing beams, Leaves only some few streaks of Light behind: Thus Flowers blafted by chill Winds decay and fade; But e're these perish quite-I'll taste their sweets Offers to kiss ber, and starts back. Once more-Ha! she is not a sweet smelling Rose, But a vile Canker—mildew'd all o're, And rank as bafeft Weeds-not fin it felf More rank — Who waits there?

#### Enter Amidea, Florella.

Flor. Your Garce's pleasure?

Duke. Put your Lady to bed.

Amid. Asleep!

Duke. Go nearer. Amid. and Flor. go towards the Dutchess.

G. Flo.

Flo. Ah! Flo. looks at the Dutchess and flarts.

Amid. Bless me! ah, ah Amid. sees Alfonso in the

Bed, flarts and shricks lowder.

Duke. Do your Duty, without more noise.

Amid. O horror !

Duke. Leave wonder, and obey; put her to bed: Then my Revenge in Triumph will appear In the same Field where Honor did receive its satal wound.

#### Enter Fidalbo and Fryer.

Fid. Holy Father, press not forward, I will acquaint the Duke you are here.

Fry. Hinder me not, I will bear you blameless.

lfear I come too late \_\_\_\_ Fidalbo Retires.

Duke. For what? holy man.

Fry. To prevent what my fears prefage. Why have you done this deed of horror?

Duke. You need not ask that question.

You were her Confessor.

Fry. She was my Penitent, and such a Penitent, That the least error of her life was not told Without tears, and hearty fighs of forrow:

Heaven make you such an one for these ill deeds.

Duke, I say Amen.

Fry. But have you not misjudg'd her?

Duke. No.

Fry. But Revenge is Heavens prerogative, not ours.

Duke. So say Divines:

But we Husbands are of another mind.

Fry. The Laws of our Country are against you.

Duke. Ay, for form they discountenance Revenge,

But Custom does suspend the punishment:

Honor is the noblest Law.

Fry. Wieked Custom, and mistaken Honor!

#### Buter Fidalbo.

Fid. Please your Grace, the Huntsmen are in the Park, And the Great Duke is coming.

Duke. Enough — Fidalbo look there, but wonder not: There lyes Alfonso, here behold my Wife:

Fidalbo weeps, and wipes his eyes with Fid. Oh-

bis Handkerchief.

Duke. Be it your charge to see my orders perform'd. Let her Women lay the Dutchess in the Bed, In this same posture by Alfonso's side. This Letter I leave upon the Table here, To be remov'd by none but the Duke's own hand. When hecomes, conduct him in, fay I am not well. That Letter and this fight, will fully Instruct him the reason of this deed.

Fid. Do you not fear his Anger ?

Duke. I know 'twill greive his heart, he lov'd her well. But Princes have noble Souls,

His sense of honour will excuse the deed.

Now Holy Father, I will retire with you, Your Convent shall be my safe retreat, I'll put on your habit, and pray away my life with you.

I have no more bufiness with the world. For all my peace and worldly joys are fled, Life has no Charms now Alouifia's dead.

# EPILOGUE,

Writ by Jo. Haynes.

Spoke by Mr. Bowman, mimicking a Beau.

Oaded with Muffe, and Nose adorn'd with Snufb. Eclips din Wig, like Owl in Ivey-Bush. With dangling Shoulder-knot o're Arm a kimbo. In fine embroyder'd Coat Just out of Limbo. With all the Rhethorick of DOUX IEUX, I come To mitigate our trembling Author's doom ; Who bid me beg your Smiles, (the Poets Alms.) In words as moving as the Singing Pfalms. Not doubting my success, because he knows, The Fair Sex must be obtiging to the Beaux, For while those Gallants, who had Brains to spare, For Honor ran Campaigning every year. Love! Love! The nobler Province of the two. Kept peaceful Beau at home to dye for you: Not that he fear'd the Wars, but some chance blow Might beat out his Fine Teeth, and then you know, Tho he, (the Man) were fav'd, that kills the Bean. Whose Courage might, no doubt, successful prove. In Bed of Honor, as in Bed of Love. But whether think you has the greater Charms. Don Mars the Bully's, or Dan Cupid's Arms ? Who in this glorious Field Cupid makes his Campaign, So fam'd for killing Eyes, and Lovers flain. Like Cafar here the Beaux may Conquest boost. They come, they ogle, and the Heart is loft. For wonder then they're in such Veneration. But I remember Monkeys once in Fashion. Till thefe new Favorites obtain'd their Station.

But

But Monkey, Squirrel, and lov'd Parakeeto. (The prettier Greatures much, methinks, to fee to) Lap-dog, nay Darling Black, must all vail now. To the prevailing Charms of Rival Beau.

But tell me pray how wou'd this Peacock show. If he were but treated like old Afops Crow? If those who clubbed to's Beauship flock'd together, And every Bird laid hold of his own Feather. Unrigg'd of Cloaths, of Wig, and unpay'd Linnen. Sword, Feather, Muffe, and no Charms left to fin in. What a Figure he'd make you eafily guels, Stripped of his borrow'd plumes in that undress. The naked truth I fear wou'd oft discover. The Giant Bean to be a Pigmye Lover. Sure nought but the Green Sickness of the mind Can rellish this fad Irash of Human-kind. However-

Since Beauteous Plenty here begins to drefs. With her Bright Ornaments the face of Peace: Tis fit that our Drammatick Wars shou'd cease : Therefore, to you, Sucet Beaus, inmeer Compassion, These Terms we offer of Capitulation.

First then-

When you shall leave off to adore new Faces. And paying only Broken Heads for places, As now you're Foibles, then we'll thew your Graces.

And next -Let not our Womens Tyring-Rooms be Hanned. Boast not of favours which they never granted : Tick not with Orange Wench; nor Side-box Miffes, (Alas they live by Love, and feed on Kiffes) Grant this, and if they make not just requitals, You've our Consents Gratis, to STOP THEIR VIT ALS.

> (Demme) Exit like a Beau.

FINIS.

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